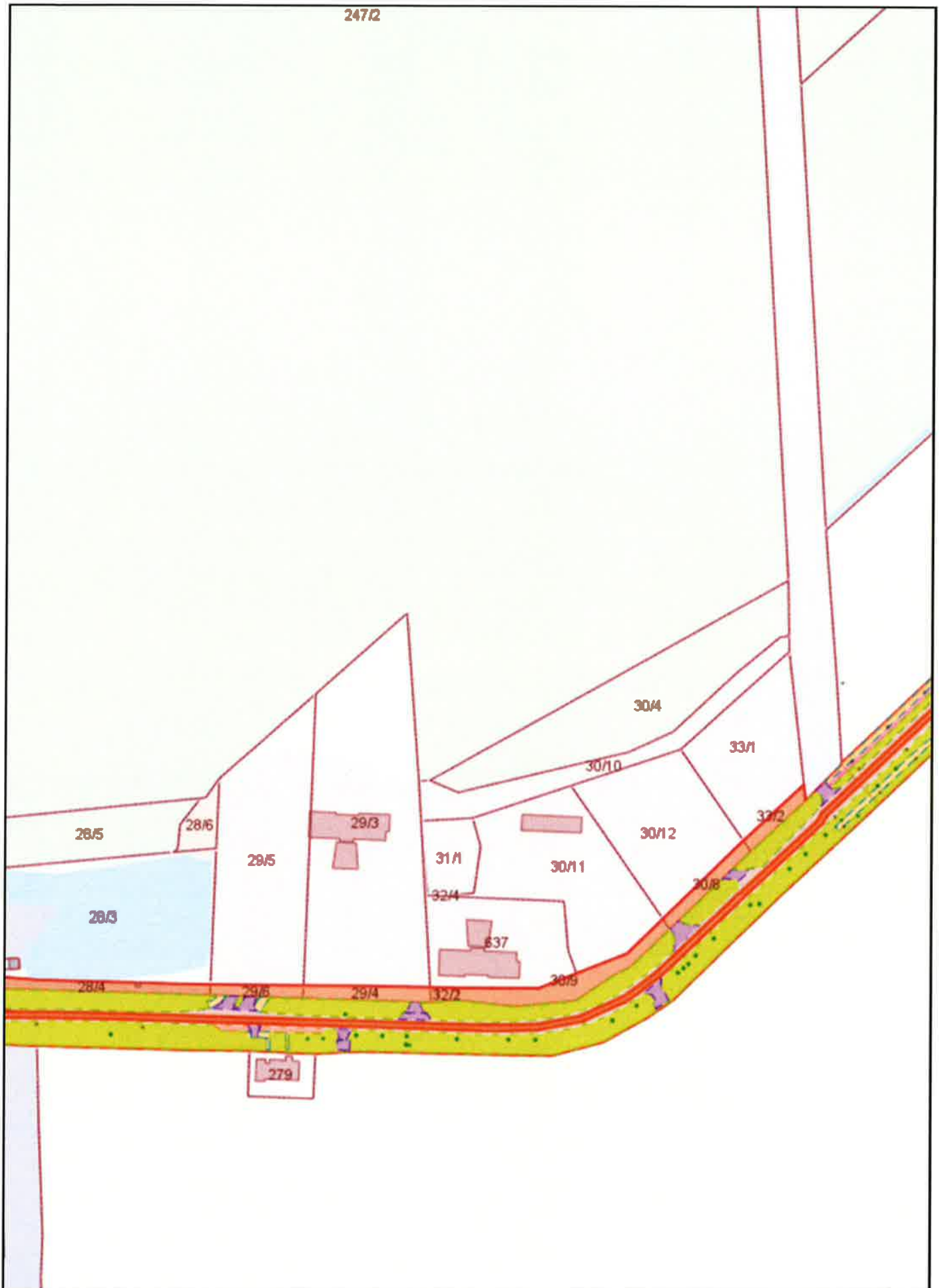


ul. Grunwaldzka



ul. Grunwaldzka

